

former as signifying *اَسْطَاط*; and its pl. *أُرُوَاقٌ* is expl. in the § as signifying *فَسَاطِطٌ*; accord. to Lth: (TA:) or a roof in the front, or fore part, of a *بَيْت* [or tent]; (§, O, K;) as also *رَوَّقٌ*: (§:) or a curtain that is extended below the roof; as also *رَوَّقٌ*; which latter is expl. in the K as signifying simply a curtain: (TA:) or the *رَوَاق* of a *بَيْت* [or tent] is the curtain of the front, or fore part, thereof, extending from the top thereof to the ground: (AZ, TA:) a [piece of cloth such as is called] *كِسَاءٌ* let down upon the front, or fore part, of a *بَيْت*, from the top thereof to the ground: (Mgh:) *رَوَّقٌ* signifies the same as *رَوَاقٌ*: (K:) and each signifies the *شَعَّة* [or oblong piece of cloth] that is beneath the upper, or uppermost, *شَعَّة* of a *بَيْت* [or tent]: (AZ, O, K:) or sometimes the *رَوَاق* is one such piece of cloth, and sometimes of two such pieces, and sometimes of three: (TA:) and, (Mṣb,) or as some say, (Mgh, TA,) *رَوَاقٌ* signifies † the front, or fore part, of a *بَيْت* [or tent]; (Z, Mgh, Mṣb, TA;) as also *رَوَّقٌ*: (JK, Z, K;) its hinder part being called its *كِفَاءٌ*, and its two sides being called its *خَالِقَتَانِ*: (TA;) whence the saying, *رَوَاقٌ بَيْتِهِ* and *قَعَدُوا فِي رَوَّقِ بَيْتِهِ*: (Z, TA:) and *رَوَّقٌ* also signifies a tent; as in the saying, *ضَرَبَ رَوَّقَهُ* [He pitched his tent]: (§:) and [hence] the place of the huntsman [in which he conceals himself to lie in wait]; (K;) as being likened to the *رَوَاق*: (TA:) and *رَوَاقٌ* signifies also a place that affords shelter in rain: (MA:) [and a portico; and particularly such as surrounds the court of a mosque; (see *سَدَّةٌ*); in some of the large collegiate mosques, as, for instance, in the mosque El-Azhar, in Cairo, divided into a number of distinct apartments for students of different provinces or countries, each of which apartments by itself is termed a *رَوَاق*:] the pl. of *رَوَاق* is *أُرُوَاقٌ* and *رَوَّقٌ*: (§, O, Mṣb, K;) the former a pl. of pauc. and the latter of mult. (§, O.) — [Hence, *الرَّوَّاقِ مِنَ السَّحَابِ*, expl. in the TA as meaning *كَرَوَاقِ النَّبْتِ*; but *كَانَ* is here evidently a mistranscription for *كَانَ*; and the meaning is, † The part, of the clouds, that resembles the *رَوَاق* of the tent. See also *رَوَّقٌ*, near the end of the paragraph commencing with *رَوَّقٌ*.] — [Hence also,] *رَوَاقٌ اللَّيْلِ* † [The curtain of night: and] the first part of night; and the greater, or main, part thereof. (ISd, K. [It is implied in the latter that one says also in this instance and in the next *رَوَاقٌ*.]) You say, of night, *مَدَّ رَوَاقَ ظَلَمَتِهِ* † [It extended the curtain of its darkness]: (§, Mṣb:) and *أَلْقَى أُرُوَاقَهُ* † [It let fall its curtains]. (§.) [See also an ex. in a verse cited voce *مُرْمٌ*, in art. *رَم*.] — And *رَوَاقِ الْعَيْنِ* † The eyebrow. (JK, K.) — *رَوَاقٌ* [imperfectly decl. as being a proper name and of the fem. gender, though it is implied in the K that it is *الرَّوَّاقِ* and *الرَّوَّاقِ*,] is a name for *The eve*, (O, K,) by which she is called to be

milked, by the cry *رَوَاقِ رَوَاقِ*; (O;) but not unless she be *رَوَّقَاءٌ* [app., if not a mistranscription for *رَوَّقَاءٌ*, formed from this latter by transposition, and thus meaning *dusky*: see *أُرُوَاقٌ*. (O, K.)] *رَوَّقٌ* Cleared, or clarified, [or rather *مُرَوَّقٌ* has this meaning, and *رَوَّقٌ* signifies *clear*,] wine, or beverage. (TA.) And *Pure musk*. (TA.) [See also the same word in art. *رَيْقٌ*: and see *رَوَّقٌ*.] — [Also *Exceeding, surpassing, or superlative*: see 1, second and next two following sentences.] — See also *رَوَّقٌ*, third sentence. [Hence,] *رَوَّقٌ*, or *beautiful*: (§, K, TA:) from *رَوَّقِي* signifying as expl. in the first paragraph of this art.; (§;) or from *رَوَّقٌ* signifying “it was, or became, clear:” (TA:) pl. *رَوَّقَةٌ*, (§, K,) like as *رَوَّقَةٌ* and *رَوَّقَةٌ* are pls. of *رَوَّقٌ* and *رَوَّقٌ*, (§,) [or rather quasi-pl.,] applied to boys, (§, K,) and to girls; (§;) [and also (as expl. above) an epithet used alike as masc. and fem. and sing. and pl. and dual;] and *رَوَّقٌ* is another pl. of *رَوَّقِي*, like as *بَزَلٌ* is of *بَزَلٌ*. (§.) *رَوَّقَةُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ*, in which *رَوَّقَةٌ* is [quasi-] pl. of *رَوَّقِي*, means *the best, and the manly and noble or generous, of the believers*. (TA.) *رَوَّقٌ*: see *رَوَّقٌ*, in four places, in the former half of the paragraph. — Also *The most excellent of anything*; (JK, §;) as, for instance, of wine, or beverage, and of rain. (JK.) — And it is said to signify also, (JK, Ibn-'Abbād, O,) or so *رَوَّقٌ*, (accord. to the copies of the K,) *A scanty fall of rain*: thus bearing two contr. meanings. (JK, Ibn-'Abbād, O, K.) *رَوَّاقٌ* A clarifier, or strainer, (§, Mṣb, K,) syn. *مِضْفَاءٌ*, (§, K,) for wine or beverage: (§:) the *نَاجِدُود* [q. v.] with which wine, or beverage, is cleared, (Lth, JK, K, TA,) without pressing, or expressing: (TA:) and (sometimes, §) the [kind of wine-vessel called] *بَاطِيَةٌ*. (§, K.) Accord. to IAḡr, (O, TA,) who is said by Sh to differ herein from all others, (TA,) *الرَّوَّاقُ* signifies also *The كأس* [or drinking-cup, or cup of wine,] itself. (O, K, TA.) And *Dukeyn* uses it metaphorically in relation to youth; saying, \* *أَسْقَى بَرَوَّاقِ الشَّبَابِ الخَاصِبِ* \* [app. meaning † He gave to drink of the cup of ruddy youth: see *خَاصِبٌ* as an epithet applied to an ostrich]. (TA.) *أُرُوَاقٌ* [app. originally signifying *Horned*: — and hence,] † A horse between whose ears the rider extends his spear: when the rider does not thus, he [the horse] is said to be *أَجْمَرٌ*. (K.) — Also, applied to a man, (§, Mgh, K,) *Having long teeth, with a projecting of the upper over the lower*: (JK:) or *having long incisors*: (Mgh:) or *whose upper incisors are longer than the lower*, (§, K, TA,) and *project over the latter*: (TA:) fem. *رَوَّقَاءٌ*: (JK, TA:) and pl. *رَوَّقٌ*; (K, TA;) which is also said to be pl. of *رَوَّقَةٌ*, and of *رَوَّقِي*. (TA.) [In the K is added, after the mention of the pl., *وَكَذَلِكَ قَوْمٌ رَوَّقٌ وَرَجُلٌ أُرُوَاقٌ*: an addition altogether redundant.] — [It seems that it is

also *syn. with أُرُوَاقٌ*, as being formed from the latter by transposition; and that hence] one says *عَاشَ فِيهِمْ عَامٌ أُرُوَاقٌ كَانَتْهُ* [meaning † A rainless year and rainless years], and *عَاشَ فِيهِمْ عَامٌ أُرُوَاقٌ كَانَتْهُ* [meaning † A rainless year made mischief, or havoc, among them, as though it were a dusky wolf]. (TA.) See also *رَوَاقٌ*, last sentence. *إِرَاقَةٌ* inf. n. of 4. (§.) — And [hence,] *The مَاءٌ* [meaning *seminal fluid*] of a man; as also *إِرَاقَةٌ* and *هَرَاقَةٌ*. (TA.) [See *مَاءٌ ظَهْرُهُ*.] *مَرَّاقٌ*: see art. *رَيْقٌ*. *مَاءٌ مَرَّاقٌ* [Water, and hence, *seminal fluid, poured forth*]. (TA. [There immediately followed by *مَاءٌ ظَهْرُهُ*, q. v.]) *رَجُلٌ مَرِّقٌ* [A man pouring forth water, and hence, his seminal fluid]. (TA. [There immediately followed by *مَاءٌ مَرَّاقٌ*, q. v.]) *مُرَوَّقٌ*: see *رَوَّقٌ*: — and see *مُرَوَّقٌ*, in art. *رَيْقٌ*. — Also A tent (*بَيْتٌ*, §, K, and *خَبَاءٌ*, §) having a *رَوَاقٌ* [q. v.]. (§, K. [Said in the TA to be tropical; but why, I do not see.]) *هُوَ مَرَّاقِي* He has the *رَوَاق* of his tent fronting, or facing, that of mine; (JK, A, O, K;\*) and so *هُوَ جَارِي مَرَّاقِي*. (A, TA.) **رول** 2. *رَوَّل*, (Lth, T, §,) inf. n. *قَرَوِيلٌ*, (§,) He (a horse) *slavered* in his *مِخْلَاةٌ* [or nose-bag]. (Lth, T, §.) [See also *رَالٌ* in art. *رَيْلٌ*.] — He discharged his urine *interruptionally and convulsively*. (Sh, T.) — He (a horse) *put forth his yard for the purpose of staling*. (A'Obeyd, T, §, M, K.) And (M, in the K “or,”) He *extended his penis feebly*: (M, K;\*) or *he emitted his semen before access to the woman*. (K.) — Also, (inf. n. as above, T, §, K,) He *seasoned a cake of bread with grease or fat, or melted grease or fat, or the like*, (M, K,) and *with clarified butter*: (M:) or *he rubbed it with clarified butter*, (Aḡ, T, M, K,) and *with grease, or gravy, or dripping*: (Aḡ, T, M:) or *he rubbed it hard, or much, with clarified butter*: (§:) or *he soaked bread in clarified butter*; and the like: (Ḥam p. 114:) or *he made his food*, (M,) or a cake of bread, (K,) *very greasy*: (M, K:) i. q. *رَوَّغٌ* [q. v.]. (JK and TA in art. *رَوَّغٌ*.) *رَوَّالٌ* and *رَوَّالٌ*, (Aḡ, T, §, M, K,) the former also with *ء*, [رَوَّالٌ], as mentioned in art. *رَالٌ*, (TA,) but not the latter, for the Arabs do not pronounce a word of this [class and] measure with *ء*, (§, TA,) and A'Obeyd says that it is without *ء*, or, accord. to ISk, it is [also] with *ء*, (M and TA in art. *رَوَّالٌ*,) *Slaver*: (IAḡr and T in explanation of the former, and § in explanation of both:) [like *رَيْالٌ*, mentioned in art. *رَيْلٌ*:] one says *رَجُلٌ كَثِيرُ الرِّوَالِ* A man having much *slaver*: (IAḡr, T: in one copy of the T *الرِّوَالِ*;) and