

IV.—*Indications of Authorities.*

From all these authorities I have drawn through the medium of the *Táj el-'Aroos* or the *Lisán el-'Arab*, except those distinguished by the mark ‡, which denotes those whence I have always drawn immediately: from many of them I have also drawn through the medium of some other lexicon than the two above named: and from those distinguished by the mark † I have often, or generally, drawn immediately. What is meant by an asterisk placed after any indication of an authority in my lexicon has been explained in page xxvi.

+A,	The "Asás" of Ez-Zamakhsheree.	Jm,	The "Jemharah" of Ibn-Dureyd.
AA,	Aboo-'Amr Ibn-El-'Alà, and Aboo-'Amr Esh-Sheybánee: each being cited simply by the name of "Aboo-'Amr."	†K,	The "Kámoos."
AAF,	Aboo-'Alee El-Fárisee.	KI,	The <i>kádee 'Iyád</i> .
ADk,	Abu-d-Dukeysh.	†KL,	The "Kenz el-Loghah," of Ibn-Maaroof; an Arabic-Persian Dictionary.
AHát,	Aboo-Hátim Es-Sijistánee.	†KT,	The "Kitáb et-Taareefát."
AHei,	Aboo-Heiyán.	Kf,	The "Kifáyet el-Mutahaffidh."
AHeyth,	Abu-l-Heythem.	Kh,	El-Khaleel, commonly supposed to be the author of the "Eyn."
AHn,	Aboo-Haneefeh Ed-Deenawaree, author of the "Book of Plants."	†Kr,	Kuráa, author of the "Munjid."
†AM,	Aboo-Mansoor (same as Az).	Ks,	El-Kisá-ee.
AO,	Aboo-'Obeydeh.	†Ksh,	The "Keshsháf" of Ez-Zamakhsheree.
A'Obeyd,	Aboo-'Obeyd.	Kt,	El-Kuteybee.
AZ,	Aboo-Zeyd.	Ktr,	Kutrub.
Aal,	El-Aalam.	†Kull,	The "Kulleeyát" of Abu-l-Baká.
Akh,	El-Akhfash.	†Kur,	The "Kur-án."
Aq,	El-Aqma'ee.	Kz,	El-Kazzáz.
†Az,	El-Azheree (same as AM), author of the "Tahdheeb."	†Kzw,	El-Kazweenee.
B,	The "Başár," by the author of the "Kámoos."	†L,	The "Lisán el-'Arab."
†Bd,	El-Beydáwee's "Exposition of the Kur-án."	Lb,	El-Leblee.
Bkh,	El-Bukháree.	Lh,	El-Lihyánee.
Btl,	El-Batalyowsee.	Lth,	El-Leyth Ibn-Naqr Ibn-Seiyár, held by El-Azheree to be the author of the "Eyn," which he calls "Kitáb Leyth."
†CK,	The Calcutta edition of the "Kámoos."	†M,	The "Mohkam."
Dmr,	Ed-Demeereee.	†MA,	The "Muqaddamet el-Adab" of Ez-Zamakhsheree
†EM,	The "Exposition of the Mo'allakát," printed at Calcutta.	†MF,	Mohammad Ibn-El-Teiyib El-Fásee, author of "Annotations on the Kámoos."
+F,	El-Feyroozábádee, author of the "Kámoos."	†MS,	The "Mukhtár es-Şiháh."
†Fei,	El-Feiyomee, author of the "Mişbáh."	Mbr,	El-Mubarrad.
Fr,	El-Farrà.	†Meyd,	El-Meydánee's "Proverbs."
Fs,	The "Faseeh" of Thaaleb.	†Mgh,	The "Mughrib" of El-Mutarrizee.
†Ham,	The "Exposition of the Hamáseh," ("Hamassæ Carmina") by Et-Tebreezee.	Mj,	The "Mujmal" of Ibn-Fáris.
†Har,	El-Hareeree's "Maqámát," the Commentary on; 2nd edit. of Paris.	†Msb,	The "Mişbáh" of El-Feiyomee.
Hr,	El-Harawee.	†Mtr,	El-Mutarrizee, author of the "Mughrib."
IAar,	Ibn-El-Aarabee.	†Mughnee,	The "Mughni-l-Lebeeb" of Ibn-Hishám.
I'Ab,	Ibn-'Abbás.	†Mz,	The "Muzhir" of Es-Suyootee.
†I'Ak,	Ibn-'Akeel's "Exposition of the Alfeeyeh of Ibn-Málik," edited by Dr. Dieterici.	Nh,	The "Niháye" of Ibn-El-Atheer El-Jezeree (Mejd ed-Deen).
IAMB,	Ibn-El-Ambáree.	Ns,	En-Nesa-ee.
IAth,	Ibn-El-Atheer El-Jezeree, (Mejd-ed-Deen,) author of the "Niháye."	O,	The "'Obáb" of Es-Şaghánee.
IB,	Ibn-Barree, author of the "Annotations on the Şiháh," with El-Bustee.	†PŞ,	The "Persian Translation of the Şiháh."
†IDrd,	Ibn-Dureyd, author of the "Jemharah" &c.	R,	The "Rowd" ("Er-Rowd el-Unuf") of Es-Suheylee.
IDrst,	Ibn-Durustaweyh.	†S,	The "Şiháh."
IF,	Ibn-Fáris, author of the "Mujmal."	†SM,	The seyyid Murtaða, author of the "Táj el-'Aroos."
†IHsh,	Ibn-Hishám, author of the "Mughnee."	Sb,	Seebaweyh.
IJ,	Ibn-Jinnee.	Seer,	Es-Seeráfee.
IKh,	Ibn-Khálaweyh.	Sgh,	Es-Şaghánee, author of the "'Obáb" and of the "Tekmileh fi-ş-Şiháh."
IKoot,	Ibn-El-Kooteeyeh.	Sh,	Shemir.
IKt,	Ibn-Kuteybeh.	†Sk,	Es-Sukkaree, author of an "Exposition of the Deewán El-Hudhaleeyeen."
IKtt,	Ibn-El-Kattáa.	Suh,	Es-Suheylee, author of the "Rowd."
†IM,	Ibn-Mukarram, (commonly called in the <i>Táj el-'Aroos</i> "Ibn-Mandhoor,") author of the "Lisán el-'Arab."	†T,	The "Tahdheeb" of El-Azheree.
IO,	Ibn-'Odeys.	†TA,	The "Táj el-'Aroos."
†ISd,	Ibn-Seedeh, author of the "Mohkam."	†TK,	The "Turkish Translation of the Kámoos."
ISH,	Ibn-Shumeyl (En-Nadr).	TŞ,	The "Tekmileh fi-ş-Şiháh" of Es-Şaghánee.
ISK,	Ibn-Es-Sikkeet (Yaakooob).	†TT,	The "Tahdheeb et-Tahdheeb."
†IbrD,	Ibráheem Ed-Dasookee.	Th,	Thaaleb, author of the "Faseeh."
†J,	El-Jowharee, author of the "Şiháh."	†W,	El-Wáhidee's "Exposition of the Deewán of El-Mutanebbee," edited by Dr. Dieterici.
†JK,	A MS. supposed to be the "Jámi" of El-Karmánee: a lexicon founded upon the "Eyn," with additions from the "Tekmileh el-'Eyn" of El-Khárzenjee.	Yoo,	Yoonus.
†JM,	The "Jámi" of the seyyid Mohammad.	Yz,	El-Yezeedec.
†Jel,	The "Exposition of the Kur-án" by the Jeláleyn.	†Z,	Ez-Zamakhsheree.
		Zbd,	Ez-Zubeydee, author of an "Abridgment of the 'Eyn."
		†Zj,	Ez-Zejjáj.