

to men. (TA.) And قَوْلٌ صَرِيحٌ + A saying [that is explicit, plain, or clear,] not requiring anything to be conceived in the mind, nor any interpretation. (Mṣb.) And صُرُوحٌ: [Pure unmixed, evil, or mischief]. (A, TA.) And صَرِيحُ النَّصِيحِ + Pure, or sincere, in admonition, or counsel. (L, TA.)

صَرَاحَةٌ: } inf. ns. of صَرَخَ [q. v.]. (S, O,  
صُرُوحَةٌ: } Mṣb.)

صُرَايَةٌ: see صَرِيحٌ, in three places. — [Hence the saying,] أَتَاهُ بِالْأَمْرِ صُرَايَةً [app. He stated to him the affair, or case,] clearly, or without admixture. (L, TA.)

صُرَايِيٌّ: see صَرِيحٌ.

صَرِيحِيٌّ an epithet applied to a horse, in relation to a certain stallion named صَرِيحٌ, (S, TA,) or الصَّرِيحُ, (TA,) that begat a generous breed. (S, TA.)

صُرَايَةٌ A vessel for wine: (K:) [in Pers. صُرَايِيٌّ:] but IDrd doubts its correctness. (TA.)

صَرَاحٌ A certain flying thing, resembling the [species of locust called] جُنْدَبٌ, which is eaten. (K.)

صَارِيحٌ: see صَرِيحٌ.

صُرَايَةٌ like مَحْدَثٌ [in measure], (S, K,) [in one of my two copies of the § مُصْرَحٌ also, and in the other copy the latter only,] A day free from clouds: (S, K:) occurring in the poetry of Et-Ṭirimmāh. (S.)

مِصْرَاحٌ A she-camel that does not yield frothy milk; (T, K;) [in the CK, لا تَرْغِي is put for لا تَرْغِي]; that yields pure milk, with little froth. (M, TA.)

### صرخ

1. صَرَخَةٌ, (L, K,) an inf. n. of صَرَخَ, (S,) signifies The calling or calling out, or crying or crying out, vehemently; [or screaming;] (L, K;) on an occasion of fright, or alarm, or of some affliction, or evil accident: (L:) one says, صَرَخَ, inf. n. صَرَخَةٌ; and اصْطَرَحُوا; [He called or called out, &c.]; both meaning the same. (S.) And صُرَاخٌ is also an inf. n. of صَرَخَ, (A, Mgh, Mṣb,) and signifies The raising the voice, calling or calling out, crying or crying out: (S, A, L, K:) or doing so vehemently: (L, K:) and the calling, or crying, for aid, or succour; (A;) which last meaning is said to be tropical, but conventionally regarded as proper; (MF;) as also صَرِيحٌ, (S, TA,) which is likewise an inf. n. of صَرَخَ: (A, Mgh:) one says, صَرَخَ, aor. ² (A, MA, Mgh, L, Mṣb) and ², (MA,) inf. n. صُرَاخٌ (A, MA, Mgh, L, Mṣb) and صَرِيحٌ, (A, Mgh,) He raised his voice, called or called out, cried or cried out: (A,

MA, L, Mṣb:) or did so vehemently: (Mgh, L, Mṣb:\*) and he called, or cried, for aid, or succour, (A, Mgh, L, Mṣb,) saying, وَآ غَوَاةٌ [Alas, a crying for aid!] and وَآ صَرَخَاتُهُ [Alas, a crying of alarm!]; (L;) and اصْطَرَحَ signifies the same: (AḤát, L:) and اصْطَرَحُوا is syn. with اصْطَرَحُوا; (S, TA;) meaning صَرَخُوا; as also اصْطَرَحُوا; (TA;) or [rather] meaning They called or called out, &c., (صَرَخُوا,) one to another. (TK.) كَانَتْ كَصَرَخَةِ الْحَبْلِ [It was like the vehement crying-out, or the screaming, of the pregnant woman] is a prov., said of a thing that comes upon one suddenly, when he is not aware. (T.)

4. اصْرَحَ He aided, or succoured, another; in answer to a call, or cry; (S, A, Mgh, Mṣb;) as also اصْطَرَحَ: (AḤát, L:) the ʾ in the former verb is said to have a privative effect, so that اصْرَحْتُ signifies I made his crying, or vehement crying, &c., to cease: (TA:) and صَارِخَةٌ has the signification of the inf. n. of this verb, as an inf. n. [or rather quasi-inf. n.] of the measure فَاعِلَةٌ; (K;) and صَرِيحٌ also may have this signification in the Kur xxxvi. 43, as is said in the Ksh [and by Bd]. (TA.)

5. تَصَرَّحَ He made an effort to call or call out, to cry or cry out, or to do so vehemently; [or, to scream;] (S, A, K;) or he made an effort in calling or calling out, &c., (PS,) in calling or calling out, &c., vehemently, and in crying for aid or succour. (KL.) One says, التَّصَرُّحُ بِهِ حَقٌّ, (S,) meaning التَّصَرُّحُ بِالْعَطَاشِ [i. e. The making an effort to call or call out, &c., or in calling or calling out, &c., in sneezing, is stupidity]. (S, TA.)

6. تَصَارَحُوا They called or called out, cried or cried out, or did so vehemently, one to another; (A;) [and so, accord. to a copy of the A, اصْطَرَحُوا; and app. اصْطَرَحُوا, as seems to be indicated in the L and K;] see 1.

8: see 1, in two places: and see also 6.

10. اسْتَصْرَحَهُ He called, or cried, to him for aid, or succour. (S, A, Mgh, L, Mṣb.) — And He incited him, urged him, or induced him, to call or call out, to cry or cry out, [app. for aid, or succour,] or to do so vehemently. (L, TA.) — [Hence,] اسْتَصْرَحَ الْإِنْسَانَ There came to the man a voice, or cry, informing him of an event on account of which his aid was invoked, or announcing to him a death. (Iath, TA.) اسْتَصْرَحَ الْعَبْدَ means The tribe's being invoked for aid to perform what is requisite for the dead: and hence the trad. of Ibn-'Omar, فَاسْتَصْرَحَ عَلَيَّ أَمْرَاتِهِ, not by أمراته, meaning, And he was called to aid in furnishing for the grave, and burying, the corpse of his wife: or it may mean, was informed that his wife was at the point of death. (Mgh.) — See also 1, in two places; and 6: — and see 4.

صَرَخَةٌ an inf. n. of 1 [q. v.]. (S.) — Hence, (TA.) The call to prayer. (K, TA.)

صَارِخٌ an inf. n. of صَرَخَ [q. v.]. (A, &c.)

صَرِيحٌ an inf. n. of صَرَخَ [q. v.]: (A, Mgh:) see also 4. — See also صَارِخٌ, in four places.

الصَّرَاخُ [He who calls or calls out, or cries or cries out, or does so vehemently, or screams, &c., much, or often. — And hence,] The peacock. (IAqr, K.)

صَارِخٌ Calling or calling out, or crying or crying out, or doing so vehemently; [or screaming;] as also صَرِيحٌ. (A, Mṣb.) And Calling, or crying, for aid, or succour; (S, Mṣb, K;) and so صَرِيحٌ; (S, K;) and مُسْتَصْرِحٌ. (S.) — Also, and صَرِيحٌ, (AHeyth, S, A, K,) or the latter [only] of these, (T, Mṣb,) and مُصْرِحٌ, (S, A, Mṣb, K,) and صَارِخَةٌ, (Lth, TA,) Aiding, or succouring; or an aider, or a succourer: (Lth, T, S, A, Mṣb, K:) Az says that he had not heard صَارِخٌ in this sense on the authority of any except Aq; but that all men agree that it has the second of the senses given above, and that مُصْرِحٌ has the last of those senses. (TA.) عَبْدٌ صَرِيخَةٌ أُمَّةٌ, meaning [A male slave] whose aider [is a female slave], is a prov. applied in the case of a mean man who is aided by one meaner than he. (Meyd.) And it is said in the Kur [xiv. 27], مَا أَنَا بِمُصْرِحِكُمْ وَمَا أَنْتُمْ بِمُصْرِحِيّ I am not your aiders, nor are ye my aiders. (TA.) — الصَّرَاخُ is an appellation of The cock; (K, TA;) because he cries much in the night: and it is said by some to be tropical. (TA.) — And صَارِخٌ signifies also A voice, or cry, informing a man of an event on account of which his aid is invoked, or announcing to him a death. (Iath, TA.)

صَارِخَةٌ The voice, or cry, of the calling for aid, or succour. (K.) Hence the saying, سَمِعْتُ صَارِخَةَ الْقَوْمِ [I heard the cry of the people, or party, calling for aid, or succour]. (TA.) — See also 4. — And see صَارِخٌ.

مُصْرِحٌ: see صَارِخٌ, in three places.

مُسْتَصْرِحٌ: see صَارِخٌ.

### صرد

1. صَرَدٌ, aor. ², inf. n. صَرَدٌ, He, or it, was, or became, cold: or intensely cold. (M, L. [See صَرَدٌ.]) One says, صَرَدْتُ الْيَوْمَ صَرَدًا شَدِيدًا [I was, or became, to day, very cold; or very intensely cold]. (A.) And صَرَدَ يَوْمَنَا [Our day was, or became, very cold; or very intensely cold]. (A.) — And صَرَدٌ, aor. as above, (S, K,) and so the inf. n., (S,) He (a man) was quickly sensible of cold. (S, K.) — And صَرَدٌ said of milk, It became in a state of decomposition, by reason of cold. (TA.) — And, said of a skin, (O, K,) inf. n. as above, (O, TA,) It emitted its butter in clots: (O, K:) of the doing of which it is cured with hot water. (O, TA.) — صَرَدَ عَنِ الشَّىءِ,