

(Mṣb:) or an action that a man commits requiring punishment or retaliation to be inflicted upon him in the present world and in the world to come: (TA:) or any forbidden injurious action: (Kull p. 134:) and in the language of the lawyers, especially a wounding: and an amputation, or a maiming: (Mṣb:) and جَنْبَةٌ signifies the same as جَنْبَاةٌ: (Ham p. 241:) the pl. of جانبية is جَنْبَايَاتٌ and جَنْبَايَا; but the latter of these pls. is of rare occurrence. (Mṣb.)

جَنْبَةٌ: see what next precedes. — Also A [garment such as is called] رَدَاءٌ (K, TA,) of a round form, (TA,) made of [the kind of cloth termed] خَزٌّ (K, TA.)

جَانٍ A gatherer of fruit [&c.]: — and also †A committer of a جَنْبَاةٌ [or crime, &c.]: (K, TA:) pl. جَنْبَاةٌ (S, K) and جَنْبَاةٌ (Sb, K) and [of pauc.] أَجْنَابَةٌ, which last is extr., (S, K,) or doubtful. (S.) Hence the prov., أَجْنَابُهَا أَتْبَاؤُهَا, explained in art. بنى. (S, TA.) — [Hence also,] الجَانِيّ †The wolf. (IAar, TA voce جَابٍ, q. v.) — Also i. q. لِقَاحٌ; (IAar, Az, TA;) i. e. A fecundater of palm-trees. (Az, TA.)

الجَوَانِبُ i. q. الجَوَانِبُ [pl. of الجَانِبُ]; (K;) similar to التَّعَالِيّ and الأَرَانِيّ. (TA.)

مَجْنَى: see جَنَى.

مُجْتَنَى A place of gathering, or plucking, fruits, &c. (TA.)

جهد

1. جَهَدَ (S, A, L, &c.) aor. جَهَدَ, (K,) inf. n. جَهْدٌ, (TA.) He strove, laboured, or toiled; exerted himself or his power or efforts or endeavours or ability; employed himself vigorously, strenuously, laboriously, diligently, studiously, sedulously, earnestly, or with energy; was diligent, or studious; took pains, or extraordinary pains; (S, A, L, K;) كَذَا in such a thing; (S;) or فِي الأَمْرِ in the affair; (A;) as also اجْتَهَدَ; (A, K;) and so جَاهَدَ, with respect to speech and actions: (L:) or جَهَدَ فِي الأَمْرِ, aor. and inf. n. as above, he did his utmost, or used his utmost power or efforts or endeavours or ability, in prosecuting the affair: (Mṣb:) and اجْتَهَدَ and تَجَاهَدَ he exerted unsparingly his power, or ability: (S, A, K:) or اجْتَهَدَ فِي الأَمْرِ he exerted unsparingly his power, or ability, in the prosecution of the affair, so as to effect his utmost. (Mṣb.) You say also, اِجْتَهَدْ فِي هَذَا الأَمْرِ †Do thine utmost in this affair: (Fr, S, K:\*) but not جَهْدَكَ. (Fr, S.)

And اجْتَهَدَ رَأْيَهُ †He took pains, or put himself to trouble or fatigue, to form a right judgment or opinion. (MA.) And اجْتَهَدْتُ رَأْيِي وَنَفْسِي حَتَّى اِجْتَهَدْتُ عَنِ الخَيْرِ وَغَيْرِهِ [respecting good qualities, &c.]. (L.) — جَهْدَةٌ (Mgh, L, Mṣb,) aor. جَهَدَ, (Mgh, L,) inf. n. جَهْدٌ, (L, Mṣb,) It, (an affair, and a disease,) and he, (a man,)

affected him severely; harassed, embarrassed, distressed, afflicted, troubled, inconvenienced, fatigued, or wearied, him: (Mṣb:) it (disease, L and K, and fatigue, and love, L) rendered him lean; emaciated him: (L, K:) he burdened him beyond his power; imposed upon him that which was beyond his power; as also اجْتَهَدَهُ: (Mgh:) and, [as also اجْتَهَدَهُ,] he importuned him, harassed him, or plied him hard, in asking, begging, or petitioning. (A.) [Hence,] جَهْدٌ, said of a man, He was severely affected, harassed, embarrassed, distressed, afflicted, troubled, inconvenienced, fatigued, or wearied: (S, L:) or was grieved, or made sorry or unhappy. (L.) And أَصَابَهُمْ قُحُوطٌ مِنَ المَطَرِ فَجَهَدُوا جَهْدًا شَدِيدًا Drought befell them, and they consequently became severely distressed. (S.) And جَهَدُوا They were, or became, afflicted with drought, barrenness, or dearth; or with drought, and dryness of the earth. (L.) And رَجُلٌ يَجْهَدُ أَنْ يَحْمِلَ سِلَاحَهُ رَجُلٌ يَجْهَدُ أَنْ يَحْمِلَ سِلَاحَهُ, for يَجْهَدُ نَفْسَهُ, A man who imposes upon himself a difficulty, or trouble, or fatigue, or a difficult or severe task, or who strains, or strains himself, in the carrying of his weapons, or arms, by reason of weakness. (Mgh.) And جَهْدَ دَابَّتِهِ and اجْتَهَدَهَا He jaded, harassed, distressed, fatigued, or wearied, his beast; i. q. بَلَغَ جَهْدَهَا: (K:) or he tasked, or plied, his beast beyond his power in journeying, or marching, or in respect of pace. (S, Mṣb.) And أَجْهَدْتَهُ عَلَى أَنْ يَفْعَلَ [I importuned him, or harassed him, to do such and such things]. (L.) — Also, (S, Mṣb,) aor. as above, (A,) and so the inf. n., (Mṣb,) †He deprived it (namely, milk,) of its butter, (S, A, K,) entirely: (S, K:) or churned it so as to extract its butter and render it sweet and pleasant: or mixed it with water: (Mṣb:) or diluted it so that it consisted for the most part of water: and in like manner it is used in relation to broth. (A.) — Hence, (Mṣb,) جَهَدَهَا †He lay with her; or compressed her: (L, Mṣb, from a trad. :) or i. q. دَفَعَهَا, and حَفَزَهَا [which has a similar meaning]. (L.) — جَهْدُ الطَّعَامِ †He desired the food eagerly; longed for it; (S, K;) as also اجْتَهَدَهُ. (K.) And جَهْدُ الطَّعَامِ and اجْتَهَدَهُ †The food was eagerly desired, or longed for. (S.) — Also †He ate much of the food: (S, K:) he left nothing of it. (A.) You say also, هَذَا كَلًا يَجْهَدُهُ المَالُ †This is herbage, or pasture, of which the cattle eat perseveringly. (AA, TA.) — جَهْدٌ It (a state of life) was, or became, hard, difficult, strait, or distressful. (S, K.)

3. جَهَادٌ, inf. n. of جَاهَدَ, properly signifies The using, or exerting, one's utmost power, efforts, endeavours, or ability, in contending with an object of disapprobation; and this is of three kinds, namely, a visible enemy, the devil, and one's self; all of which are included in the term as used in the Qur xxii. 77. (Er-Rāghib, TA.) See also 1, first sentence. You say, جَاهَدَ العَدُوَّ, (JK, A, Mgh,) inf. n. as above (JK, Mgh, K) and مُجَاهَدَةٌ, (JK, K,) He fought with the enemy: (K:) or he encountered the enemy, imposing upon

himself difficulty or distress or fatigue, or exerting his power or efforts or endeavours or ability, [or the utmost thereof,] to repel him, his enemy doing the like: and hence جَاهِدَ came to be used by the Muslims to signify generally he fought, warred, or waged war, against unbelievers and the like. (Mgh.) You say also, جَاهِدْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ, inf. n. جِهَادٌ (S, Mṣb) and مُجَاهَدَةٌ, (S,) [He fought, &c., in the way of God; i. e., in the cause of religion.]

4. اجْتَهَدَ, as trans.: see 1, in six places. — Also He made, or incited, another, to strive or labour or toil, to exert himself or his power or efforts or endeavours or ability, &c.; trans. of 1 in the first of the senses assigned to it above. (JK.) — اجْتَهَدَ He was thrown into a state of difficulty, distress, affliction, trouble, inconvenience, or fatigue. (L.) — اجْتَهَدَ مَالَهُ He consumed, or wasted, and dispersed, his property: (K:) or gave it away, and dispersed it, altogether, here and there. (En-Nadr, TA.) — As intrans., He (an enemy) strove, laboured, or exerted himself, in enmity, (K, TA,) against us. (TA.) — He acted with energy, or with the utmost energy: so in the phrases سَارَ فَاجْتَهَدَ He marched, or journeyed, and did so with energy, or with the utmost energy; and حَلَفَ بِاللهِ فَاجْتَهَدَ He swore by God, and did so with energy, &c.: in which cases one should not say جَهَدَ. (Abou-Amr Ibn-El-Alà, L.) — He took the course prescribed by prudence, precaution, and sound judgment, فِي الأَمْرِ in the affair; syn. احْتَاطًا. (L, K.) — He became in a state of difficulty, embarrassment, distress, affliction, trouble, inconvenience, or fatigue. (L.) — †It (a thing) became mixed, or confused. (K.) — He entered upon land such as is termed جَهَادٌ: he went forth into the desert; and into the plain, or open country. (JK.) — It rose up; rose into view; appeared. (JK.) You say, اجْتَهَدَ لِي القَوْمُ The people, or company of men, came within my sight, or view; syn. اشْرَفُوا. (AA, K.) And اجْتَهَدَ فِيهِ الشَّيْبُ Hoariness appeared upon him, and became much: (TA:) or †became much, and spread: (A:) or became much, and was quick in its progress, (K, TA,) and spread. (TA.) And اجْتَهَدْتُ لَهُ الأَرْضَ The land became open to him. (L, K:\*) And in like manner, اجْتَهَدَ لَهُ الطَّرِيقُ, (L,) and اجْتَهَدْتُ الحَقَّ, (L, K:\*) The road, and †the truth, became open, apparent, and manifest, to him. (L, K:\*) And اجْتَهَدَ لَكَ الأَمْرُ †The thing became, or has become, within thy power, or reach; (Abou-Sa'eed, K;) and offered, or presented, itself to thee. (Abou-Sa'eed, TA.)

6: see 1.

8: see 1, in five places. — اجْتَهَادٌ as a conventional term means A lawyer's exerting the faculties [of the mind] to the utmost, for the purpose of forming an opinion in a case of law [respecting a doubtful and difficult point]: (KT:) the seeking to form a right opinion: (KL:) [investigation of the law, or the working out a solution of any difficulty in the law, by means of reason and comparison: and] the referring a case proposed to the judge, [respecting a doubtful and difficult